

#### SASP Advisory Committee – Meeting #2

**MnDOT Office of Aeronautics** 



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#### Agenda

- Introductions
- Progress since last meeting
  - Assessment of Prior Efforts
  - Objectives and Strategies
  - Trends
  - Defining the System
- BREAK -
- Airport Classification Review
  - Current Minnesota Classifications
  - Federal Classifications
  - Other States' Classifications
  - Small-group Discussion



Looking back...





#### Assessment of Prior Efforts

# Assessment of Prior Efforts

The following groups were consulted and outreach meetings held to gather input on the assessment of prior SASP efforts:

- MnDOT Aeronautics Staff
- SASP Advisory Committee (SAC)
- Technical Advisory Committee (TAC)
- Aviation Consultant Community Workshop
- Aviation Community (Minnesota Airports Conference, Pilot Focus Groups, Drone Focus Group, Numerous airshows and fly-ins)

#### What Worked Well

- Map graphics in the plan
- SASP level forecast information
- Report card (5-sheet airport information)
- Economic Impact Calculator tool is useful for airports and stakeholders

#### Challenges

- Does not adequately include drones
- Could better educate public
- Could use additional information on NextGen rollout and impact on Minnesota
- SASP could include a package of tools for sponsors to share results of SASP and its ancillary studies
- Comparison tools/information for airports to compare against average or other airports in their classification
- Clarification on which objectives are requirements versus recommendations

### More Challenges

- The plan is very lengthy
- SASP did not contain up to date information after initial publication
- SASP could include recommendations for funding which would help the state prioritize funding decisions
- Clear zone policy should be integrated into SASP
- High level recommendations on the size of the system, is current size adequate, too small, too big?





### **Objectives and Strategies**

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#### **Evaluation of Past SASP Strategies**

#### Input from Airports Conference and TAC meeting:

- There are too many strategies
  - Too many strategies dilutes the focus on accomplishing anything
- Some strategies too specific
  - Move to a higher level
  - Allows a work plan to complete the strategy in a flexible and efficient way
- MnDOT developing Strategies based on feedback

# SASP Objectives

- 2012 SASP Objectives
  - Safety
  - Mobility
  - Financial Opportunity and Responsibility
  - Operations
  - Asset Management

- SMTP Objectives
  - Open Decision Making
  - Transportation Safety
  - Critical Connections
  - System Stewardship
  - Healthy Communities

# **Objectives Next Steps**

- Moving forward with SMTP Objectives
  - Finalized at the SAC Meeting
- MnDOT will finalize objective statements





#### Trends

# Why Trends?

- Trends can highlight key topics for the SASP to address
- Engagement can help prioritize among topics and identify areas of emphasis
- Technical and policy analysis related to trends can help inform SASP direction and work plan activities
- Audience: General Public

# In-Depth SASP Trends

	Aging Infrastructure – Update SMTP Airport Section	
ENVIRONMENT	New Logistics – Update Air Cargo portions of SMTP Trend	
Transportation Behavior - Update SMTP Air Service Section	Projected Revenues – Aviation Projected Revenues	
Pilot Trends	Commercial Service	
	Aging Aircraft/Fleet Changes	
BEHAVIOR	Project Funding ECONOMY	
Aviation Workforce	Electrification & Alternative Fuels – Add section on Aviation Fuel Type Changes Navigation Technologies	
	<u>Unmanned Aircraft Systems/Drones</u> <u>– Replace SMTP Trend Paper</u>	

# Example - Commercial Service Trend

- <u>Air Service</u> in Minnesota is continuing to evolve and change.
  - Evolution of air service in Minnesota (MSP and out state)
    - Migration from Northwest/Delta to Skywest and others (Boutique, etc.) and its impact
    - Summarize the expansion and impact of Ultra Low Cost Carriers on the industry and Minnesota
  - Current and project fleet analysis and impact on Minnesota
  - Pilot shortage and pilot contract constraints and impact on Minnesota
  - Historical EAS subsidies and EAS funding history and risks including how they impact Minnesota





# Defining the System

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# Defining the System

- How should MnDOT define the system?
  - Seaplane bases
  - Heliports
  - Private airports
- What level of involvement should MnDOT have in each?
  - None
  - Acknowledgement in plan and communicate role within system
  - Track metrics & provide recommendations

















# Defining the System

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#### **Airport Classification Review**

### **Overview of Classification**



# Key Airports

- Paved, lighted runway
- $\geq$  5,000 ft of runway
- Accommodates business jets and large multiengine aircraft
- Possible scheduled airfreight and airline service
- Near larger population and economic centers

#### **Intermediate Airports**

- Paved, lighted runway
- < 5,000 ft of runway
- Accommodates some multiengine and some small business jets
- Often support emergency medical transports and manufactured parts distribution
- Enable direct connections across Minnesota and the Midwest

# Landing Strips

- Turf, possibly lighted runway
- Accommodates most single-engine and some multi-engine aircraft
- May be unusable during wet weather and winter months
- Supports agricultural industry

# What we heard | Current Classification System

#### The SAC and ACW said:

- Intermediate classification too broad
- Consider splitting out Commercial Service from Key airports
- Need a roadmap for classification change
- Have classifications better communicate role to community
- Identify appropriate facilities for a given role



Key







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# TAC Advisory Role

The role of the TAC is to gather the best technical ideas to carry forward for further refinement by MnDOT.

- We do not need "answers"
- It is great ideas we are after
- This builds on the conversation from the SAC
- Not all ideas will make it in to the plan
  - May be in other plans
  - May be addressed in another way

Moving forward...





#### **Airport Classification Review**

# NPIAS/ASSET Background

- NPIAS (National Plan of Integrated Airport Systems) is a system of airports deemed significant to the nation's airport system by the FAA
- Based on service level, reflecting the type of service the airport provides to the community and the funding categories authorized by Congress

# NPIAS Categories

Commercial Service (CS) Airports	8	
<ul> <li>Primary Commercial Service</li> </ul>	8	
<ul> <li>Large Hubs (L)</li> </ul>		1
<ul> <li>Medium Hubs (M)</li> </ul>		0
<ul> <li>Small Hubs (S)</li> </ul>		0
<ul> <li>Non-Hubs (N)</li> </ul>		7
<ul> <li>Non-Primary Commercial Service</li> </ul>	0	
Reliever (R) Airports 7		
<ul> <li>General Aviation (GA) Airports</li> </ul>	82	

# **ASSET Categories**

ASSET created to better define roles of non-primary airports (non-primary commercial service, reliever, and general aviation)

- ASSET Classifications:
  - National
  - Regional
  - Local
  - Basic
  - Unclassified

# ASSET - National

- Located in metropolitan areas near major business centers
- Support flying throughout the Nation and the world
- Provide pilots with attractive alternatives to busy primary airports
- Very high levels of activity with many jets and multiengine propeller aircraft
- MN Ex: Anoka County-Blaine, Flying Cloud, St. Paul Downtown

# **ASSET - Regional**

- Also in metropolitan areas and serve relatively large populations
- Support regional economies with interstate and some long-distance flying
- High levels of activity, including some jets and multiengine propeller aircraft
- Some have limited air carrier service
- Some serve as relievers for primary airports
- MN Ex: Fairmont, South St. Paul, Mankato

#### **ASSET - Local**

- Critical component of general aviation system
- Provide communities with access to local and regional markets
- Typically located near larger population centers but not necessarily in metropolitan areas
- Accommodate flight training and emergency services
- Moderate levels of activity with some multiengine propeller aircraft
- MN Ex: Windom, Tower, Staples

# **ASSET - Basic**

- Fulfill the principal role of a community airport providing means for private general aviation flying
- Links the community with the national airport system as well as other unique contributions
- Provides emergency response access such as emergency medical or firefighting
- Moderate levels of activity with an average of 10 propeller-driven aircraft and no jets
- MN Ex: Preston, Morris, Baudette

#### ASSET - Unclassified

- Part of NPIAS, but did not fit into one of the above classifications
- Limited activity
- MN Ex: Silver Bay, Ortonville, Springfield

# **ASSET Categories**

ASSET created to better define roles of non-primary airports (non-primary commercial service, reliever, and general aviation)

- ASSET Classifications:
  - National 3
  - Regional 7
  - Local **49**
  - Basic **22**
  - Unclassified 9



Figure 2: NPIAS Airports by Category and Role



# Discussion | NPIAS/ASSET

How do you use these classifications?

- What works about the federal classification system?
- What doesn't work about the federal classification system?

Should Minnesota consider adopting this system?

- What are the pros of Minnesota adopting this system?
- What are the cons of Minnesota adopting this system?

How should the Plan address NPIAS/ASSET?

#### How other states classify their airports





- Number of Classifications: 6
- Classifications based on:
  - Primary Aviation Activity at Airport
  - Population Density
  - ARC (Airport Reference Codes)
  - (Based aircraft and paved vs. non-paved at smaller airports)

#### Classifications influence:

- Funding? No
- Project prioritization? Somewhat
- Minimum System:
  - Requirements? Yes
  - Recommendations? Yes

#### Notes:

 Contains a clear roadmap for airports seeking to move up or down a classification level

# Wisconsin

- Number of Classifications: 4
- Classifications based on:
  - Activity (based aircraft, # of nearby pilots)
  - Economic Impact (gross regional product, retail sales)
  - Accessibility (nearby population and employment)
  - Facilities (runway length, approach type, weather systems)

#### Classifications influence:

- Funding? No
- Project prioritization? No
- Minimum System:
  - Requirements? Yes (external to the SASP)
  - Recommendations? Yes

Notes:

# South Dakota

- Number of Classifications: 5
- Classifications based on:
  - Runway length
  - Approach type
  - ARC (Airport Reference Codes)
- Classifications influence:
  - Funding? No
  - Project prioritization? Somewhat
  - Minimum System:
    - Requirements? No
    - Recommendations? Yes

Notes:



- Number of Classifications: 4
- Classifications based on:
  - Service Level
  - Airport Role/population
  - Design Standard
  - ARC (Airport Reference code)
- Classifications influence:
  - Funding? Yes
  - Project prioritization? Yes
  - Minimum System:
    - Requirements? Yes
    - Recommendations? Yes

**Notes:** Regional meetings allow for interaction and better understanding of economic activity providing a structured process for their continuous system plan

#### Florida



- Number of Classifications: 4
- Classifications based on:
  - Role
- Classifications influence:
  - Funding? Grouping into categories
  - Project prioritization? No
  - Minimum System:
    - Requirements? No
    - Recommendations? No

#### Notes:

- FAA Report to Congress National Plan of Integrated Airport Systems (NPIAS) 2017 – 2012
- FAA General Aviation Airports: A National Asset (ASSET 1) and ASSET 2: In-Depth Review of the 497 Unclassified Airports
- FDOT Florida Aviation System Plan 2025
- FDOT Florida's Strategic Intermodal System (SIS)

#### Discussion Primer | Related to other states

- What do you like about how other states use their classification system?
- What challenges do you see with how a particular state uses its classification system?
- What do you like about other states classification systems? Why?
- What do you not like, or think wouldn't work well in Minnesota, about how other states classify airports?



- Number of Classifications: 3
- Classifications based on:
  - Runway length
  - Paved vs. non-paved
- Classifications influence:
  - Funding? No
  - Project prioritization? No
  - Minimum System:
    - Requirements? Yes
    - Recommendations? Yes

Notes:

# Future Minnesota?

Number of Classifications: \_\_\_\_\_

Notes:

- Classifications based on: \_\_\_\_\_
- Classifications influence:
  - Funding? \_\_\_\_
  - Project prioritization? \_\_\_\_\_
  - Other? \_\_\_\_
  - Minimum System:
    - Requirements? \_\_\_\_\_
    - Recommendations? \_\_\_\_\_

- The "No-build" option
  - Make no or only minor changes to current system
- A new Facilities-based system
  - Different break points
  - Different facility considerations
  - More classifications
- Role-based system
  - Activity level
  - Socioeconomic factors
  - Airport accessibility

# The "No-build" option

Make no or only minor changes to current system

# A new Facilities-based system

- Different facility considerations
- Different break points
- More classifications

# **Role-based system**

- Activity level
- Socioeconomic factors
- Airport accessibility

- How could MnDOT use the classification of airports differently?
- What problems could MnDOT solve by referring to classification of airports?
- What decisions could the classification of airports inform? At the state level, at the local level, etc.

- How could MnDOT use the classification of airports differently?
  - Different Minimum System Objectives?
  - Funding
    - Amounts
    - Prioritization
    - Entitlements
  - Others...

- What problems could MnDOT solve by referring to classification of airports?
  - Added clarity for project prioritization
  - "Right-sizing" airports
  - Others...

- What decisions could the classification of airports inform? At the state level, at the local level, etc.
  - Project eligibility
  - Closing/relocating airport
  - Facilities appropriate to serve different roles
  - Others...





### Next Steps

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#### In the meantime

- Business-based Outreach
- Next round of SAC & TAC Meetings in March/April

#### Wrap-up

- Meeting recap
- Next Meeting May 9<sup>th</sup>
  - Agenda Topics
    - Minimum System Objectives
    - Performance Measures



# Thank you!



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